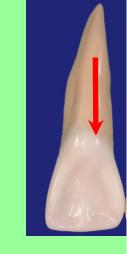
cingulum that is located in the center







anterior tooth

а



• mandibular central incisor

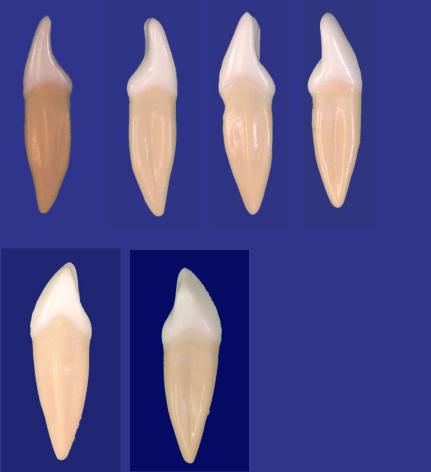
all mandibular

anterior teeth









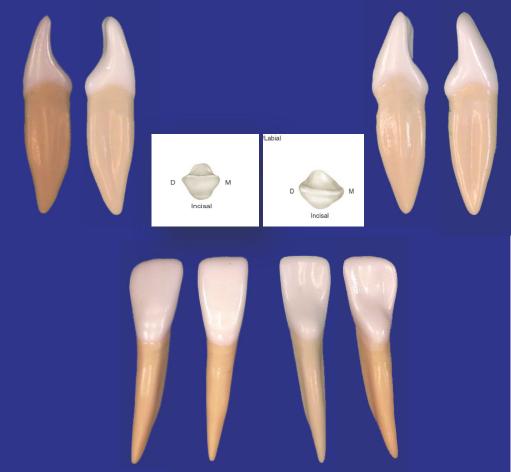


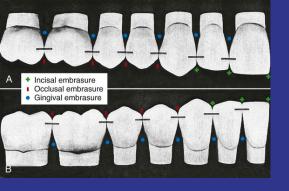
EXCEPTION?

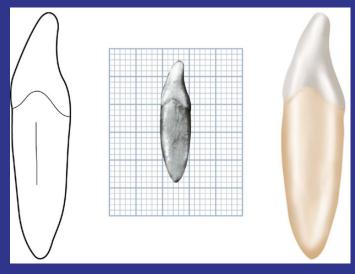
• the CEJ curvatures are greater on the distal than the mesial

lateral or central incisors









following criteria

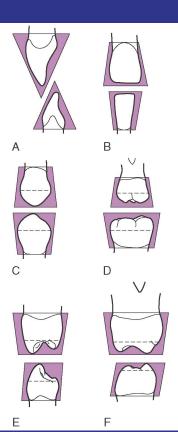


• difference in rotation of the crown on the root

The mesial and distal aspects

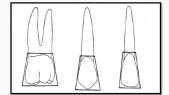
The base apex





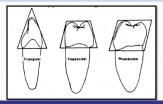
Facial and Lingual Surfaces

тоотн	SHAPE
ALL ANTERIORS (LABIAL & LINGUAL)	TRAPEZOID
ALL POSTERIORS (BUCCAL & LINGUAL)	TRAPEZOID



Mesial and Distal Surfaces:

TEETH	SHAPE
ANTERIOR TEETH	TRIANGULAR
MAXILLARY POSTERIOR TEETH	TRAPEZOIDAL
MANDIBULAR POSTERIOR TEETH	RHOMBOIDAL



triangle cervical portion



• the first statement is true, the second is false

pulp canal

area

UPPER JAW

ISO 50 or 60

ISO 50 ISO 35-40 (if curved)

ISO 50 or 60

B: ISO 35 or 40 P: ISO 40 1 canal: ISO 50 or 60

B: ISO 35 or 40 P: ISO 40

MBs: ISO 35 or 40 DB: ISO 35 or 40 P: ISO 50 or 60

MBs: ISO 35 or 40 DB: ISO 35 or 40 P: ISO 50 or 60

1 canal:

ISO 50 or 60





B: ISO 40 L: ISO 40 1 canal: ISO 50



B: ISO 40 L: ISO 40 1 canal: ISO 50



B: ISO 40 P: ISO 40 1 canal: ISO 50 or 60



B: ISO 40 P: ISO 40 1 canal: ISO 50 or 60



MB: ISO 35 or 40 ML: ISO 35 or 40 D: ISO 50 or 60 2 Ds: ISO 40 or 50



MB: ISO 35 or 40 ML: ISO 35 or 40

D: ISO 50 or 60 2 Ds: ISO 40 or 50

LOWER JAW











mandibular lateral incisor?

 an elliptical shape, wider in the mesiodistal direction in the pulp chamber, but wider in the faciolingual direction in the mid-root area

line angles





least square?

• distoincisal of the mandibular lateral incisor



The pulp chamber





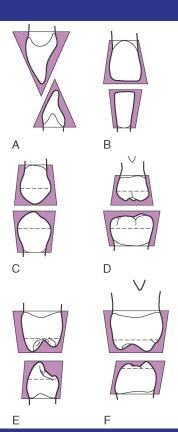
is wider in the mesiodistal

• maxillary central incisor



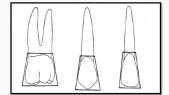
facial or lingual aspect





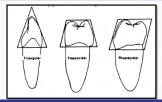
Facial and Lingual Surfaces

тоотн	SHAPE
ALL ANTERIORS (LABIAL & LINGUAL)	TRAPEZOID
ALL POSTERIORS (BUCCAL & LINGUAL)	TRAPEZOID



Mesial and Distal Surfaces:

TEETH	SHAPE
ANTERIOR TEETH	TRIANGULAR
MAXILLARY POSTERIOR TEETH	TRAPEZOIDAL
MANDIBULAR POSTERIOR TEETH	RHOMBOIDAL



anterior teeth

